

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) with its amendment Regulation (EU) 2015/830 Date first issue: 01/08/2008 Review date: 11/09/2020 Supersedes: 29/01/2019 Version: 7.0

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Product form : Mixture
Product name : UB40
Product code : 994
Type of product : Detergent
Product group : Mixture

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

1.2.1. Relevant identified uses

Industrial/Professional use spec : Industrial

For professional use only

Use of the substance/mixture : Cleaning/washing agents and additives

1.2.2. Uses advised against

No additional information available

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Clover Chemicals Ltd Clover House Macclesfield Road

SK23 7DQ Whaley Bridge - United Kingdom

T 01663 733114 - F 01663 733115

info@cloverchemicals.com - www.cloverchemicals.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Country	Official advisory body	Address	Emergency number	Comment
Ireland	National Poisons Information Centre Beaumont Hospital	PO Box 1297 Beaumont Road 9 Dublin	+353 1 809 2566 (Healthcare professionals- 24/7) +353 1 809 2166 (public, 8am - 10pm, 7/7)	
United Kingdom	National Poisons Information Service (Birmingham Centre) City Hospital	Dudley Road B18 7QH Birmingham	0344 892 0111	

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

 Skin Irrit. 2
 H315

 Eye Dam. 1
 H318

Full text of hazard classes and H-statements : see section 16

Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects

No additional information available

2.2. Label elements

Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Hazard pictograms (CLP)

GHS05

CLP Signal word : Danger

Hazardous ingredients : Sodium dodecylbenzenesulfonate; 1-Propanaminium, 3-amino-N-(carboxymethyl)-N,N-

dimethyl-, N-C8-18(even numbered) acyl derivs., hydroxides, inner salts; Alcohols,

ethoxylated, sulfates, sodium salts

Hazard statements (CLP) : H315 - Causes skin irritation.

H318 - Causes serious eye damage.

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) with its amendment Regulation (EU) 2015/830

Precautionary statements (CLP) : P102 - Keep out of reach of children.

P280 - Wear protective gloves, eye protection. P264 - Wash hands thoroughly after handling. P302+P352 - IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.

P332+P313 - If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

P305+P351+P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove

contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P337+P313 - If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

: EUH208 - Contains Mixture of: 5-chloro-2-methyl-4-isothiazolin-3-one [EC no. 247-500-7] **EUH-statements**

and 2-methyl-2H -isothiazol-3-one [EC no. 220-239-6] (3:1). May produce an allergic

2.3. Other hazards

This substance/mixture does not meet the PBT criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII This substance/mixture does not meet the vPvB criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Not applicable

3.2. Mixtures

Name	Product identifier	%	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]
Sodium dodecylbenzenesulfonate	(CAS-no) 25155-30-0 (Einecs nr) 246-680-4 (EG annex nr) / (REACH-no) 01-2119565112-48	10 – 30	Acute Tox. 4 (Oral), H302 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Eye Dam. 1, H318
Alcohols, ethoxylated, sulfates, sodium salts	(CAS-no) 68891-38-3 (Einecs nr) 500-234-8 (REACH-no) 01-2119488639-16	5 – 10	Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Eye Dam. 1, H318 Aquatic Chronic 3, H412
(2-methoxymethylethoxy)propanol substance with a Community workplace exposure limit substance with national workplace exposure limit(s) (GB, IE)	(CAS-no) 34590-94-8 (Einecs nr) 252-104-2 (REACH-no) 01-2119450011-60	3 – 5	Not classified
1-Propanaminium, 3-amino-N-(carboxymethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-, N-C8-18(even numbered) acyl derivs., hydroxides, inner salts	(CAS-no) 61789-40-0; 97862-59-4 (Einecs nr) 263-058-8 (REACH-no) 01-2119488533-30	3 – 5	Eye Dam. 1, H318 Aquatic Chronic 3, H412
Mixture of: 5-chloro-2-methyl-4-isothiazolin-3-one [EC no. 247-500-7] and 2-methyl-2H -isothiazol-3-one [EC no. 220-239-6] (3:1)	(CAS-no) 55965-84-9 (Einecs nr) 611-341-5 (EG annex nr) 613-167-00-5 (REACH-no) 01-2120764691-48	< 0.1	Acute Tox. 2 (Inhalation), H330 Acute Tox. 2 (Dermal), H310 Acute Tox. 3 (Oral), H301 Skin Corr. 1C, H314 Eye Dam. 1, H318 Skin Sens. 1A, H317 Aquatic Acute 1, H400 (M=100) Aquatic Chronic 1, H410 (M=100)

Specific concentration limits:		
Name	Product identifier	Specific concentration limits
Alcohols, ethoxylated, sulfates, sodium salts	(CAS-no) 68891-38-3 (Einecs nr) 500-234-8 (REACH-no) 01-2119488639-16	(5 ≤C < 10) Eye Irrit. 2, H319 (10 ≤C < 100) Eye Dam. 1, H318
1-Propanaminium, 3-amino-N-(carboxymethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-, N-C8-18(even numbered) acyl derivs., hydroxides, inner salts	(CAS-no) 61789-40-0; 97862-59-4 (Einecs nr) 263-058-8 (REACH-no) 01-2119488533-30	(4 <c 10)="" 2,="" eye="" h319<br="" irrit.="" ≤="">(10 <c 1,="" 100)="" dam.="" eye="" h318<="" td="" ≤=""></c></c>
Mixture of: 5-chloro-2-methyl-4-isothiazolin-3-one [EC no. 247-500-7] and 2-methyl-2H -isothiazol-3-one [EC no. 220-239-6] (3:1)	(CAS-no) 55965-84-9 (Einecs nr) 611-341-5 (EG annex nr) 613-167-00-5 (REACH-no) 01-2120764691-48	(0.0015 ≤C ≤ 100) Skin Sens. 1A, H317 (0.06 ≤C < 0.6) Eye Irrit. 2, H319 (0.06 ≤C < 0.6) Skin Irrit. 2, H315 (0.6 ≤C ≤ 100) Eye Dam. 1, H318 (0.6 ≤C ≤ 100) Skin Corr. 1C, H314

Full text of H-statements: see section 16

SECTION 4: First aid measures 4.1. Description of first aid measures

General advice

[:] Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label where possible).

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) with its amendment Regulation (EU) 2015/830

Inhalation : Allow affected person to breathe fresh air. Allow the victim to rest.

Skin contact : Wash with plenty of water/.... Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. If skin irritation

occurs: Get medical advice/attention. Specific treatment (see supplemental first aid

instruction on this label).

Eye contact : Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and

easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.

Ingestion : Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Obtain emergency medical attention.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Acute effects skin : mild skin irritation.

Acute effects eyes : Causes serious eye damage.

Acute effects oral route : May cause irritation to the digestive tract.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No additional information available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Water.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Hazardous decomposition products in case of fire : Toxic fumes may be released. Carbon dioxide. Carbon monoxide.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Firefighting instructions : Use water spray or fog for cooling exposed containers. Exercise caution when fighting any

chemical fire. Prevent fire fighting water from entering the environment.

Protection during firefighting : Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

Emergency procedures : Evacuate unnecessary personnel.

6.1.2. For emergency responders

Protective equipment : Equip cleanup crew with proper protection.

Emergency procedures : Ventilate area.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Prevent entry to sewers and public waters. Notify authorities if liquid enters sewers or public waters.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up : Soak up spills with inert solids, such as clay or diatomaceous earth as soon as possible.

Collect spillage. Store away from other materials.

6.4. Reference to other sections

See Heading 8. Exposure controls and personal protection.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Precautions for safe handling : Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking or

smoking and when leaving work. Provide good ventilation in process area to prevent

formation of vapour.

Hygiene measures : Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions : Keep container closed when not in use.

Incompatible products : Strong bases. Strong acids.

Incompatible materials : Direct sunlight.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

No additional information available

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

(2-methoxymethylethoxy)propanol (34590-94-8)

EU - Occupational Exposure Limits Local name (2-Methoxymethylethoxy)

Local name	(2-Methoxymethylethoxy)-propanol
IOELV TWA (mg/m³)	308 mg/m³
IOELV TWA (ppm)	50 ppm

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) with its amendment Regulation (EU) 2015/830

(2-methoxymethylethoxy)propanol (34590-94-8)		
Notes	Skin	
Regulatory reference	COMMISSION DIRECTIVE 2000/39/EC	
Ireland - Occupational Exposure Limits		
Local name	(2-Methoxymethylethoxy)-I-propanol	
OEL (8 hours ref) (mg/m³)	308 mg/m³	
OEL (8 hours ref) (ppm)	50 ppm	
Notes (IE)	Sk, IOELV	
United Kingdom - Occupational Exposure Limits		
Local name	(2-methoxymethylethoxy) propanol	
WEL TWA (mg/m³)	308 mg/m³	
WEL TWA (ppm)	50 ppm	
Remark (WEL)	Sk (Can be absorbed through the skin. The assigned substances are those for which there are concerns that dermal absorption will lead to systemic toxicity)	
Regulatory reference	EH40/2005 (Fourth edition, 2020). HSE	

8.2. Exposure controls

Personal protective equipment:

Avoid all unnecessary exposure.

Hand protection:

PVC or other plastic material or natural rubber gloves. Wear protective gloves.

Eye protection:

Safety glasses. Chemical goggles or safety glasses

Other information:

Do not eat, drink or smoke during use.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state : Liquid
Physical state/form : Liquid.
Colour : Green.
Odour : Slight.

Odour threshold : No data available

pH : 7 – 8

Relative evaporation rate (butylacetate=1) : No data available

Melting point/range : 0 °C

Freezing point : No data available

Boiling point/Boiling range : 100 °C

Flash point : No data available
Autoignition temperature : No data available
Decomposition temperature : No data available
Flammability (solid, gas) : Non flammable.
Vapour pressure : No data available
Relative vapour density at 20 °C : No data available

Relative density : 1.04

Solubility : Soluble in water.

Log Pow : No data available

Viscosity, kinematic : No data available

Viscosity, dynamic : ≈ 350 cP at 20 °C

Explosive properties : No data available

Oxidising properties : No data available

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) with its amendment Regulation (EU) 2015/830

Explosive limits : No data available

9.2. Other information

No additional information available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

Stable under normal conditions.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No dangerous reactions known under normal conditions of use.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Direct sunlight. Extremely high or low temperatures.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Strong acids. Strong bases.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

fume. Carbon monoxide. Carbon dioxide.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity (oral) : Not classified
Acute toxicity (dermal) : Not classified
Acute toxicity (inhalation) : Not classified

(2-methoxymethylethoxy)propanol (34590-94-8)		
LD50 oral rat	> 5000 mg/kg	
LD50 dermal rabbit	13000 – 14000 mg/kg	
ATE CLP (dermal)	13000 mg/kg bodyweight	

1-Propanaminium, 3-amino-N-(carboxymethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-, N-C8-18(even numbered) acyl derivs., hydroxides, inner salts (61789-40-0; 97862-59-4)		
LD50 oral rat	2335 mg/kg	
LD50 dermal rat	> 2000 mg/kg	
ATE CLP (oral)	2335 mg/kg	

Alcohols, ethoxylated, sulfates, sodium salts (68891-38-3)	
LD50 oral rat	> 4100 mg/kg OCDE 401
LD50 dermal rat	> 2000 mg/kg OCDE 402

Mixture of: 5-chloro-2-methyl-4-isothiazolin-3-one [EC no. 247-500-7] and 2-methyl-2H -isothiazol-3-one [EC no. 220-239-6] (3:1) (55965-84-9)		
LD50 oral rat	64 mg/kg	
LD50 dermal rat	87.12 mg/kg	
LD50 dermal rabbit	78 mg/kg	
LC50 Inhalation - Rat	0.33 mg/l/4h	
LC50 Inhalation - Rat (Dust/Mist)	0.33 mg/l/4h	
ATE CLP (oral)	64 mg/kg bodyweight	
ATE CLP (dermal)	78 mg/kg bodyweight	
ATE CLP (gases)	700 ppmv/4h	
ATE CLP (vapours)	0.33 mg/l/4h	
ATE CLP (dust,mist)	0.33 mg/l/4h	

Skin corrosion/irritation : Causes skin irritation.

pH: 7 - 8

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) with its amendment Regulation (EU) 2015/830

Serious eye damage/irritation : Causes serious eye damage.

pH: 7 - 8

Respiratory or skin sensitisation : Not classified

Additional information : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

Germ cell mutagenicity : Not classified

Additional information : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

Carcinogenicity : Not classified

Additional information : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

Reproductive toxicity : Not classified

Additional information : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

STOT-single exposure : Not classified

Additional information : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

STOT-repeated exposure : Not classified

Additional information : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

Aspiration hazard : Not classified

Additional information : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

Potential adverse human health effects and

symptoms

: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term

(acute)

: Not classified

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term

(chronic)

: Not classified

(2-methoxymethylethoxy)propanol (34590-94-8)	
EC50 Daphnia 1	1.919 mg/l
ErC50 (other aquatic plants)	> 969 mg/l

1-Propanaminium, 3-amino-N-(carboxymethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-, N-C8-18(even numbered) acyl derivs., hydroxides, inner salts (61789-40-0; 97862-59-4)		
LC50 fish 1	1.11 mg/l	
EC50 Daphnia 1	1.9 mg/l	
ErC50 (algae)	2.4 mg/l	
NOEC (chronic)	0.135 mg/l	

Alcohols, ethoxylated, sulfates, sodium salts (68891-38-3)		
LC50 fish 1	7.1 mg/l OECD 203	
EC50 Daphnia 1	7.4 mg/l OECD 202 Daphnia sp.Acute Immobilization Test and Reproduction Test	
EC50 72h algae (1)	27.7 mg/l	
ErC50 (algae)	27.7 mg/l OECD 201 Alga, Growth Inhibition Test	
NOEC chronic algae	0.95 mg/l OECD 201 Alga, Growth Inhibition Test	

Mixture of: 5-chloro-2-methyl-4-isothiazolin-3-one [EC no. 247-500-7] and 2-methyl-2H -isothiazol-3-one [EC no. 220-239-6] (3:1) (55965-84-9)	
LC50 fish 1	0.19 mg/l Rainbow trout
LC50 fish 2	zonnebaars
EC50 Daphnia 1 0.16 mg/l	

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) with its amendment Regulation (EU) 2015/830

EC50 other aquatic organisms 1	0.126 mg/l waterflea
EC50 other aquatic organisms 2	0.003 mg/l
EC50 72h algae (1)	0.027 mg/l
ErC50 (algae)	0.003 mg/l Skeletonema costatum
ErC50 (other aquatic plants)	0.018 mg/l selenastrum capricornutum
NOEC chronic fish	0.05 mg/l
NOEC chronic crustacea	0.1 mg/l
NOEC chronic algae	0.0014 mg/l

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Persistence and degradability	Biodegradable. The surfactant(s) contained in this preparation complies(comply) with the biodegradability criteria as laid down in Regulation (EC) No. 648/2004 on detergents. Data
	to support this assertion are held at the disposal of the competent authorities of the
	Member States and will be made available to them, at their direct request or at the request
	of a detergent manufacturer.

1-Propanaminium, 3-amino-N-(carboxymethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-, N-C8-18(even numbered) acyl derivs., hydroxides, inner salts (61789-40-0; 97862-59-4)

Biodegradation 91.6 % OECD 301 B

Alcohols, ethoxylated, sulfates, sodium salts (68891-38-3)

Persistence and degradability Biodegradable.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

UB40

Bioaccumulative potential No bioaccumulation.

1-Propanaminium, 3-amino-N-(carboxymethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-, N-C8-18(even numbered) acyl derivs., hydroxides, inner salts (61789-40-0; 97862-59-4)

Bioconcentration factor (BCF REACH)	71
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	4.2

Mixture of: 5-chloro-2-methyl-4-isothiazolin-3-one [EC no. 247-500-7] and 2-methyl-2H -isothiazol-3-one [EC no. 220-239-6] (3:1) (55965-84-9)

Log Pow 0.4

12.4. Mobility in soil

No additional information available

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

UB40

This substance/mixture does not meet the PBT criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII

This substance/mixture does not meet the vPvB criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII

Component

Alcohols, ethoxylated, sulfates, sodium salts (68891-38-3)

This substance/mixture does not meet the PBT criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII
This substance/mixture does not meet the vPvB criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII

12.6. Other adverse effects

Additional information : Avoid release to the environment.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Product/Packaging disposal recommendations : Dispose in a safe manner in accordance with local/national regulations.

Waste / unused products : Avoid release to the environment.

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) with its amendment Regulation (EU) 2015/830

SECTION 14: Transport information

In accordance with ADR / RID / IMDG / IATA / ADN

ADR	IMDG	IATA
14.1. UN number		
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
14.2. UN proper shipping name		
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
14.3. Transport hazard class(es)		
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
14.4. Packing group		
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
14.5. Environmental hazards		
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
No supplementary information available		

14.6. Special precautions for user

Overland transport

Not regulated

Transport by sea

Not regulated

Air transport

Not regulated

14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of Marpol and the IBC Code

Not applicable

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

15.1.1. EU-Regulations

Contains no REACH substances with Annex XVII restrictions

Contains no substance on the REACH candidate list

Contains no REACH Annex XIV substances

Contains no substance subject to Regulation (EU) No 649/2012 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 4 July 2012 concerning the export and import of hazardous chemicals.

Contains no substance subject to Regulation (EU) No 2019/1021 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 June 2019 on persistent organic pollutants

Detergent Regulation (648/2004/EC): Labelling of contents:		
Component	%	
anionic surfactants	15-30%	
amphoteric surfactants	<5%	
METHYLCHLOROISOTHIAZOLINONE (AND) METHYLISOTHIAZOLINONE		

15.1.2. National regulations

No additional information available

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No chemical safety assessment has been carried out

SECTION 16: Other information

Data sources : REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 16

December 2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures, amending and repealing Directives 67/548/EEC and 1999/45/EC, and amending Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006.

Other information : None.

Full text of H- and EUH-statements:	
Acute Tox. 2 (Dermal)	Acute toxicity (dermal), Category 2

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) with its amendment Regulation (EU) 2015/830

Acute Tox. 2 (Inhalation)	Acute toxicity (inhal.), Category 2	
Acute Tox. 3 (Oral)	Acute toxicity (oral), Category 3	
Acute Tox. 4 (Oral)	Acute toxicity (oral), Category 4	
Aquatic Acute 1	Hazardous to the aquatic environment — Acute Hazard, Category 1	
Aquatic Chronic 1	Hazardous to the aquatic environment — Chronic Hazard, Category 1	
Aquatic Chronic 3	Hazardous to the aquatic environment — Chronic Hazard, Category 3	
Eye Dam. 1	Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 1	
Eye Irrit. 2	Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 2	
Skin Corr. 1C	Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 1, Sub-Category 1C	
Skin Irrit. 2	Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 2	
Skin Sens. 1A	Skin sensitisation, category 1A	
H301	Toxic if swallowed.	
H302	Harmful if swallowed.	
H310	Fatal in contact with skin.	
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.	
H315	Causes skin irritation.	
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.	
H318	Causes serious eye damage.	
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.	
H330	Fatal if inhaled.	
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life.	
H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.	
H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.	
EUH208	Contains Mixture of: 5-chloro-2-methyl-4-isothiazolin-3-one [EC no. 247-500-7] and 2-methyl-2H - isothiazol-3-one [EC no. 220-239-6] (3:1). May produce an allergic reaction.	

Classification and procedure used to derive the classification for mixtures according to Regulation (EC) 1272/2008 [CLP]:		
Skin Irrit. 2	H315	Calculation method
Eye Dam. 1	H318	Calculation method

SDS EU (REACH Annex II)

This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.